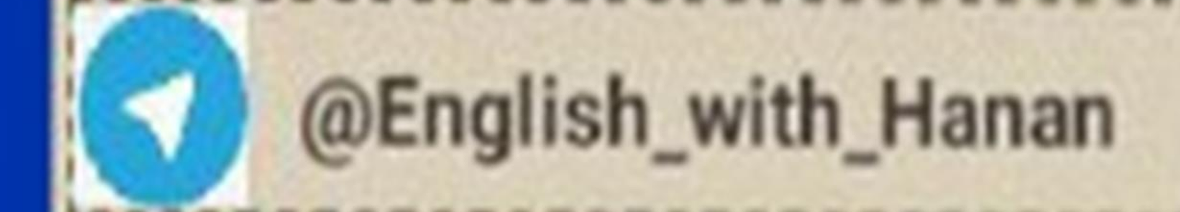
Prefixes = السوابق



بِسۡمِ ٱللَّهِ ٱلرَّحۡمَٰنِ ٱلرَّحِيمِ

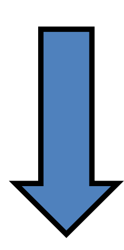


كُن صبوراً

ما تتعلمهُ اليوم ، يرفعَك غداً

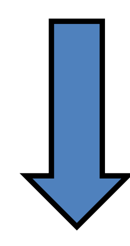
بعد قراءتك لهذا الكتاب ، ستكون قادر على :
١- فهم استراتيجيات تركيب الكلمات الإنجليزية واشتقاقاتها
٢- معرفة معاني بعض الكلمات الإنجليزية الجديدة عليك دون الالتجاء الى المُترجم
٣- تنمية مصطلحاتك بطرق جديدة وممتازة وقوية

السوابق
(Prefixes)



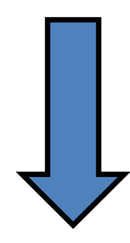
مقاطع منفردة قصيرة تُضاف قبل كلمات اللغة الإنجليزية فتغيّر معناها

سبب تسميتها بهذا الاسم



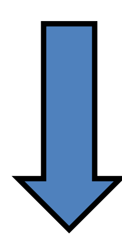
لأنها تسبق الكلمات الإنجليزية (تُضاف قبلها)

وظيفتها



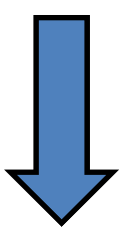
تغيّر معنى الكلمة المُضافة إليها

متى تُضاف



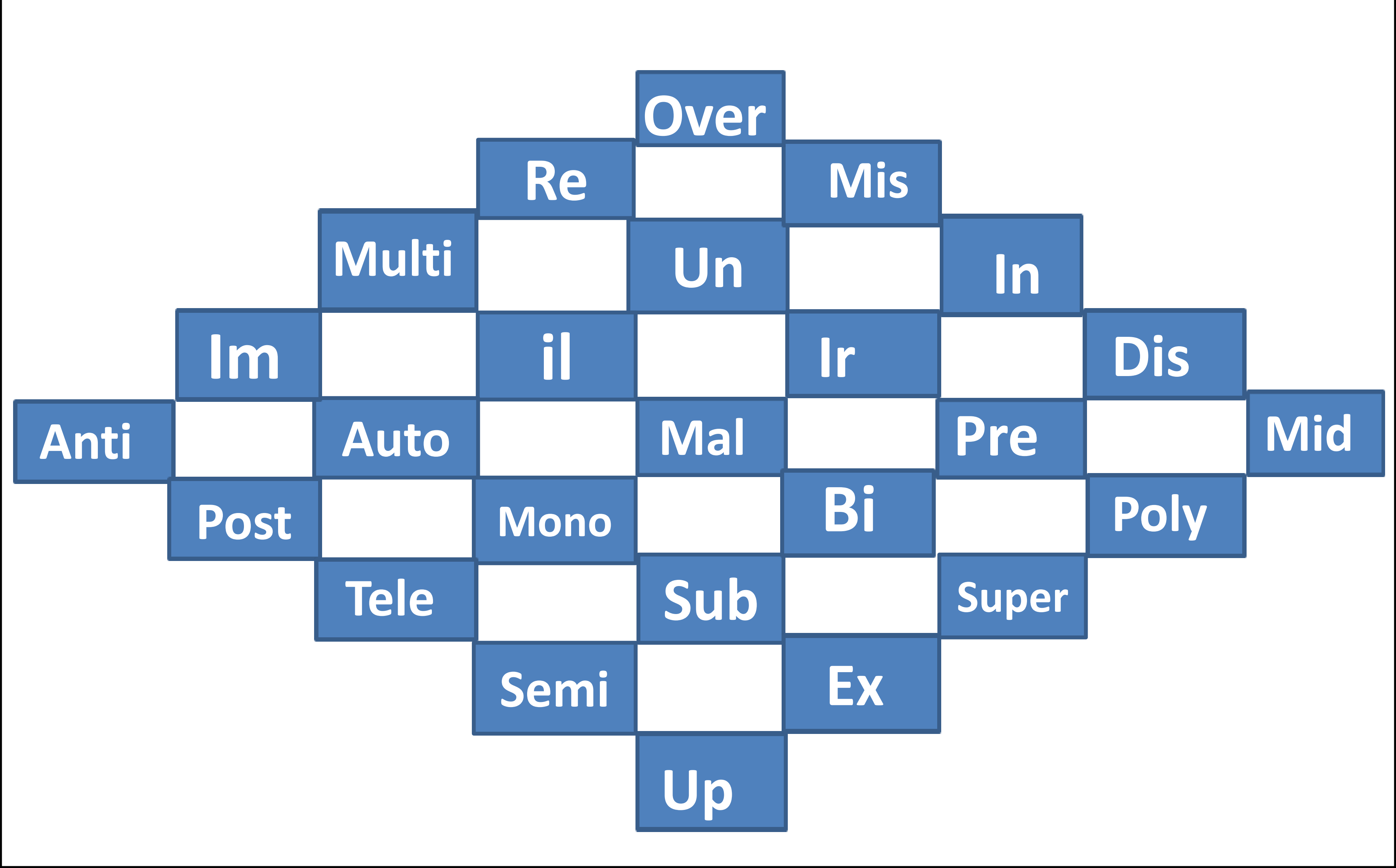
قبل بعض الكلمات الإنجليزية
(فليس جميع كلمات اللغة الإنجليزية قابلة لإضافة السوابق قبلها)

عددها



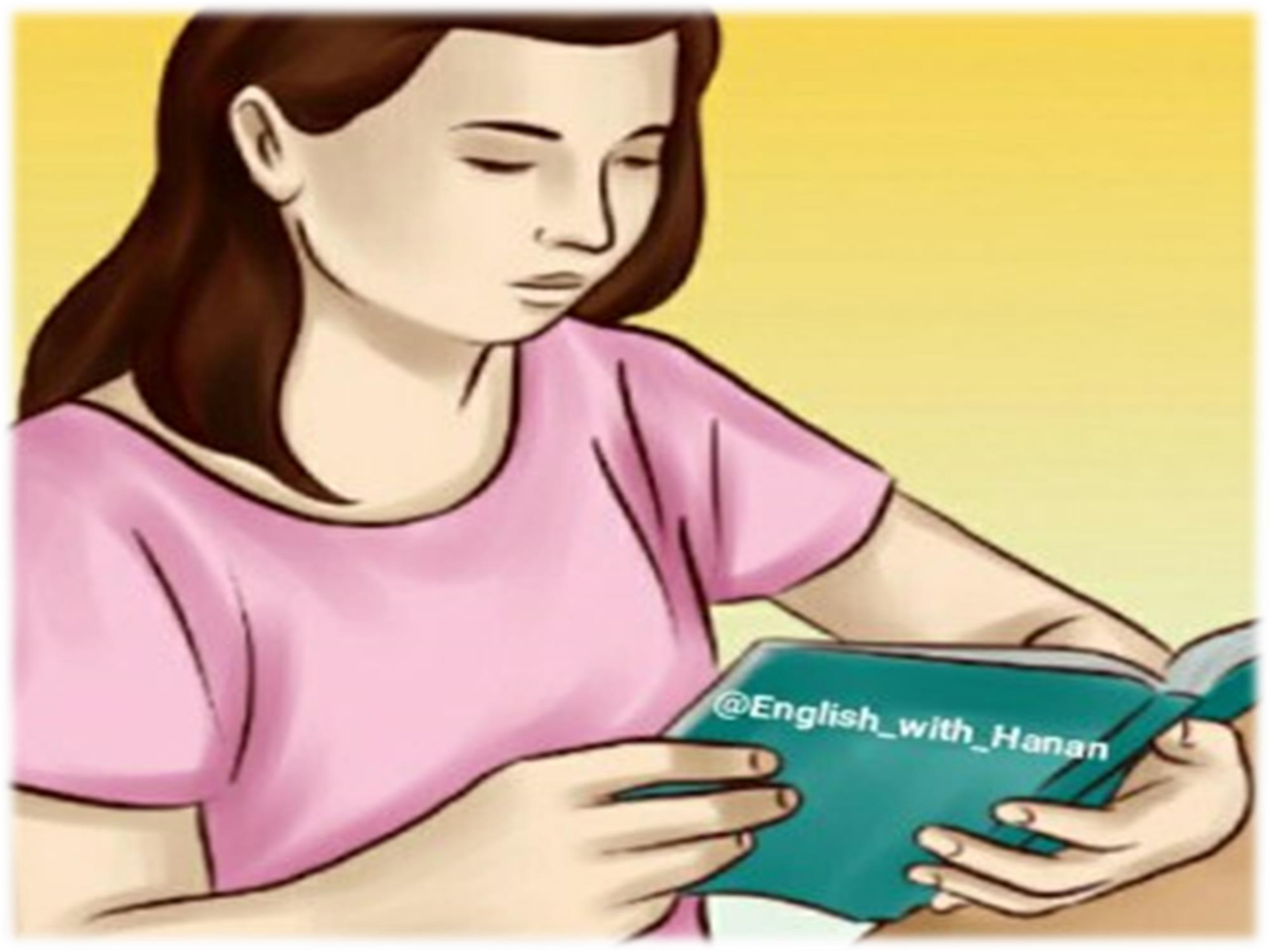
25 سابقة

Prefixes = السوابق



ما يلزمنا معرفته عن كل سابقة :

- معناها
- الكلمات القابلة لإضافة السابقة عليها


@English_with_Hanan

1- Over

Too much, more than usual	بزيادة عن اللزوم ، مُبالغ فيه ، أكثر من الطبيعي المُعتاد



Cooked

Overcooked



Sleep

Oversleep



Eat

Overeat



Crowded

Overcrowded



Sexed

Oversexed



Use

Overuse



Time

Overtime



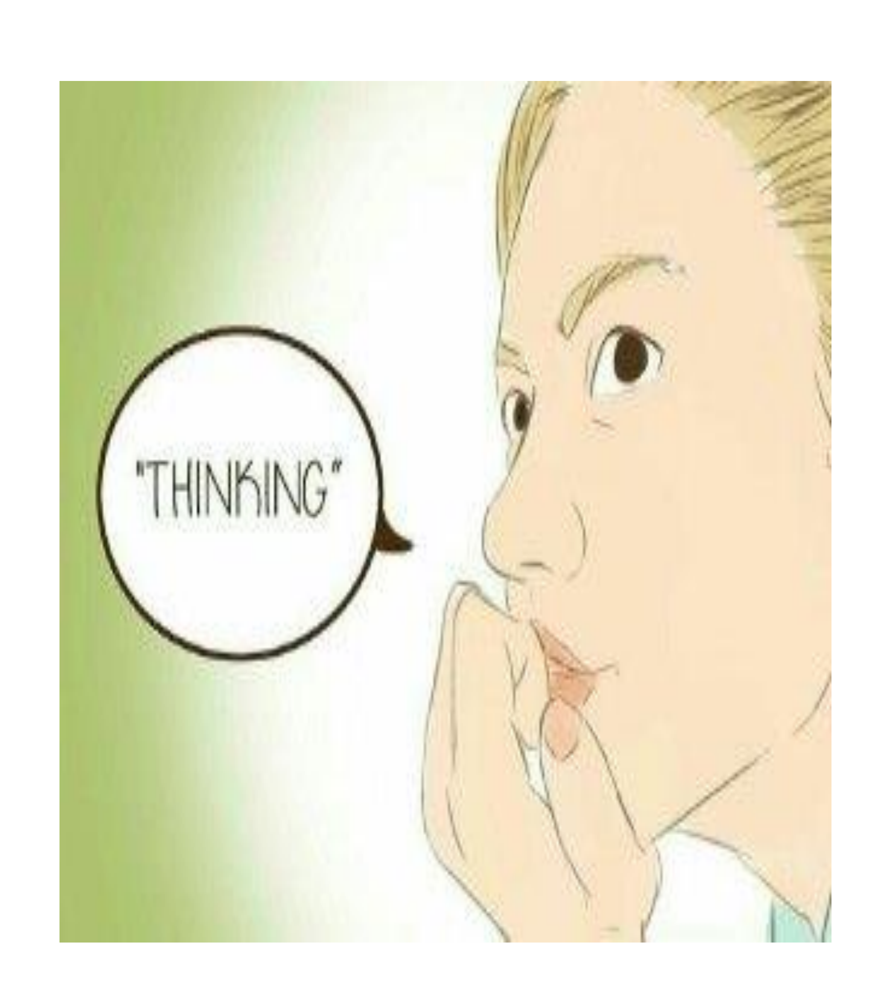
Age

Overage



Weight

Overweight



Thinking

Overthinking



Heat

Overheat



Work

Overwork

2- Re

Again	إعادة ، مرة أخرى



Send

Resend



New

Renew



Try

Retry



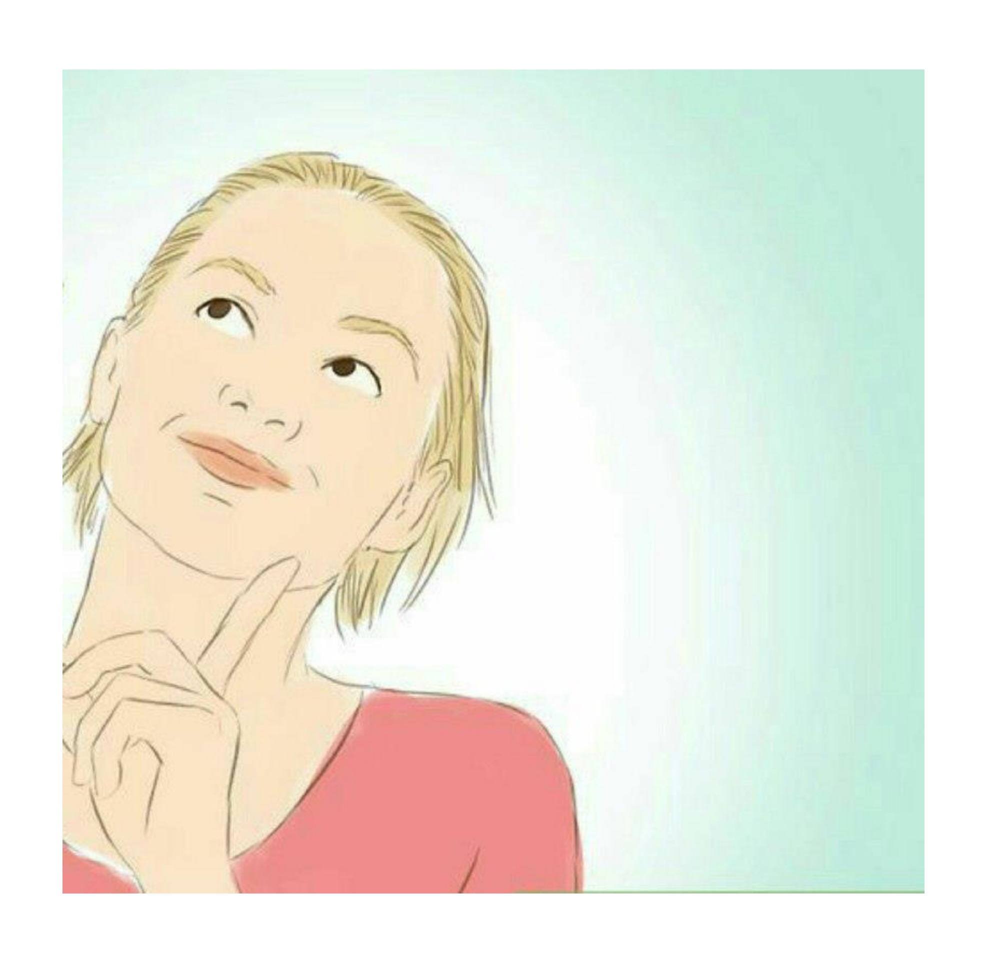
Cycle

Recycle



Develop

Redevelop



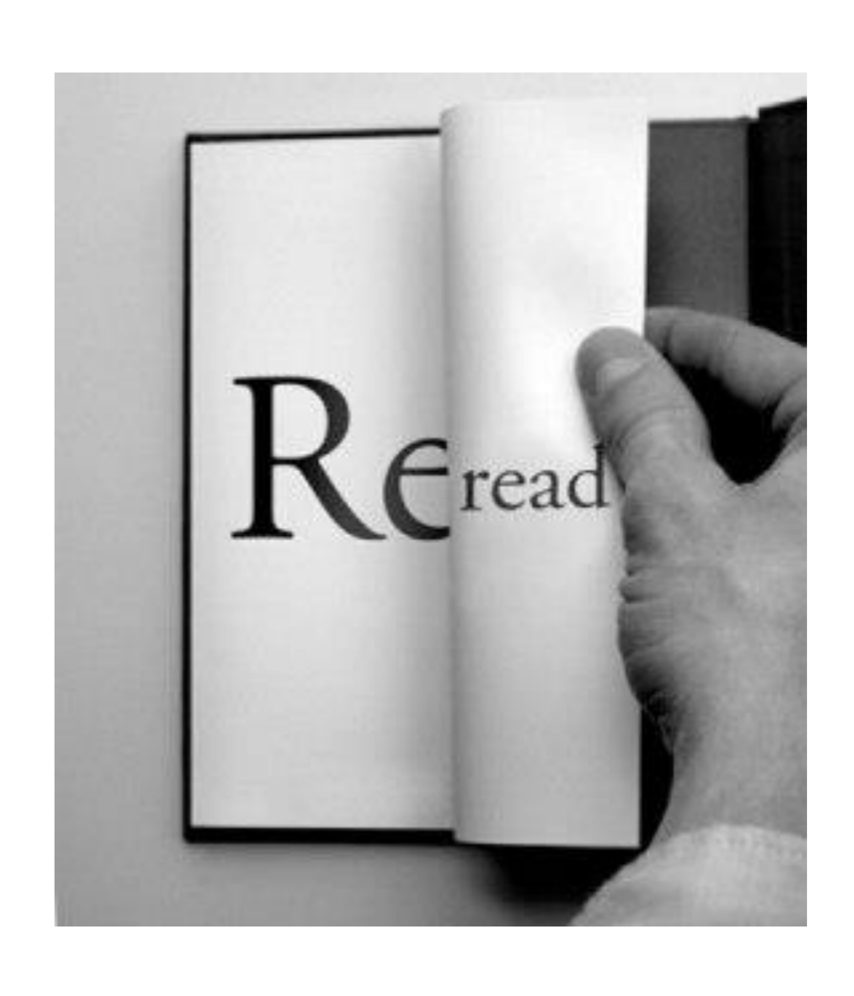
Think

Rethink



Marry

Remarry



Read

Reread



Charge

Recharge



View

Review



Write

Rewrite



Copy

Recopy

3- Mis

Wrongly, badly	بشكل خاطئ أو سيء



Hear

Mishear



Print

Misprint



Carry

Miscarry



Calculate

Miscalculate



Judge

Misjudge



Represent

Misrepresent



Understand

Misunderstand



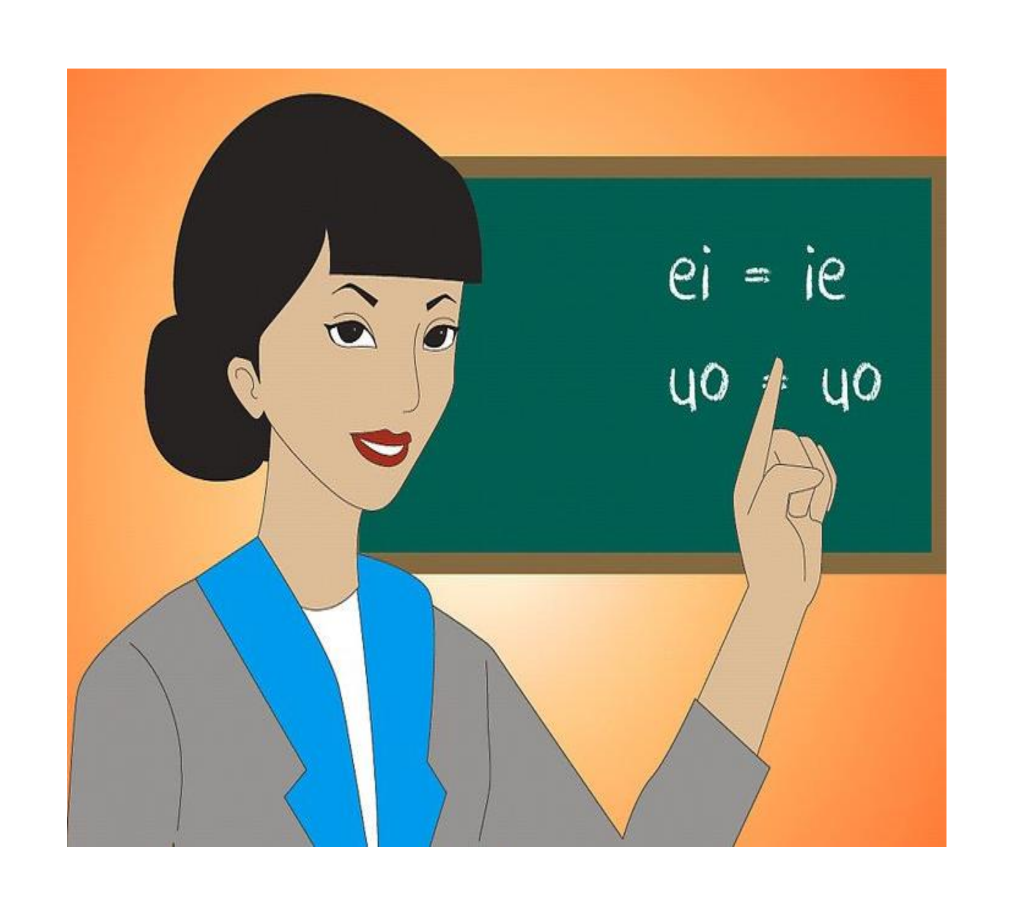
Pronoun

Mispronoun



Use

Misuse



Spell

Misspell

4- Multi

Many	مُتعدد



Color

Multicolor



Task
Multitasking



Media

Multimedia



Cultural

Multicultural



Vitamin

Multivitamin



Skilled

Multiskilled

5- Un

Not, the opposite	العكس



Happy

Unhappy



Able

Unable



Paid

Unpaid



Expected

Unexpected



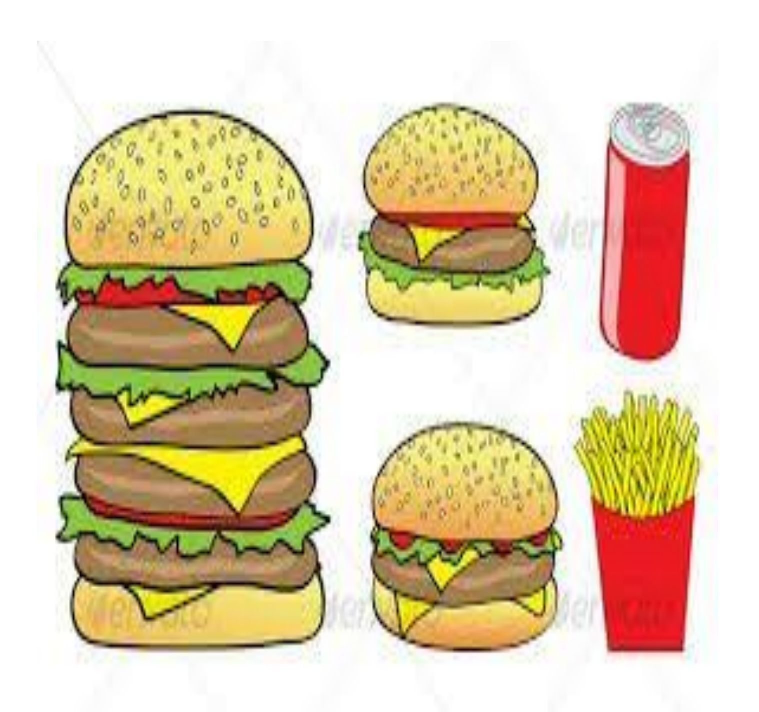
Married

Unmarried



Dress

Undress



Healthy

Unhealthy



Decided

Undecided



Heard

Unheard



Born

Unborn



Sure

Unsure



Known

Unknown



Used

Unused

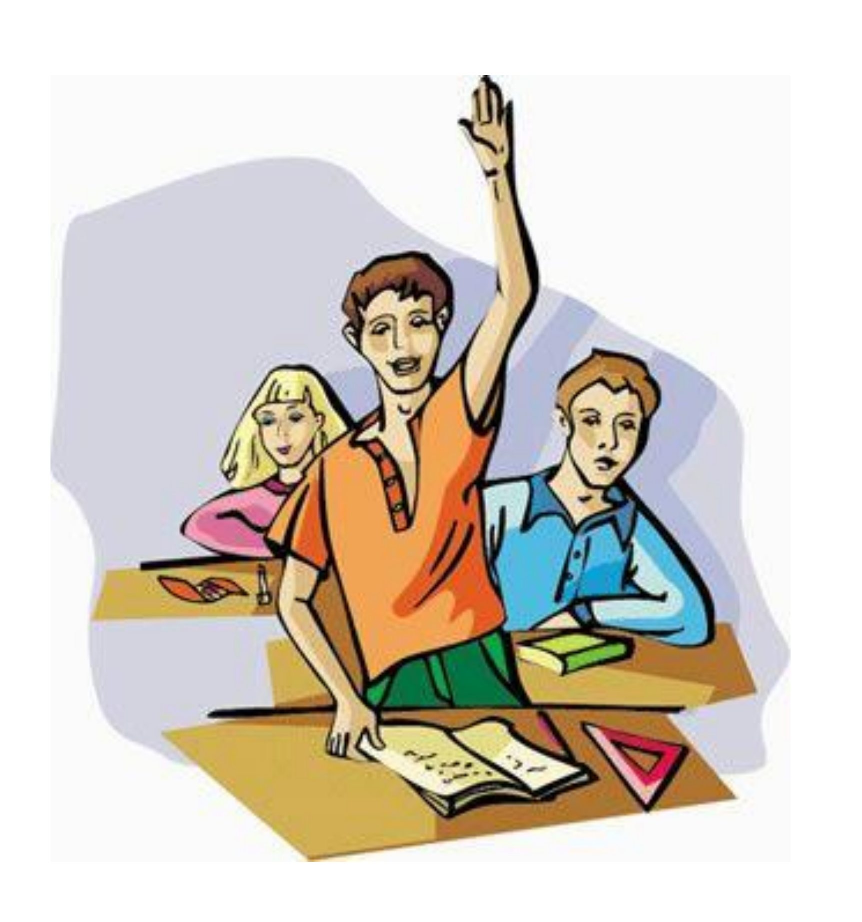
6- In

Not, the opposite	العكس



Complete

Incomplete



Correct

Incorrect



Expensive

Inexpensive



Active

Inactive

7- Im

Not, the opposite	العكس



Possible

Impossible



Patient

Impatient



Perfect

Imperfect

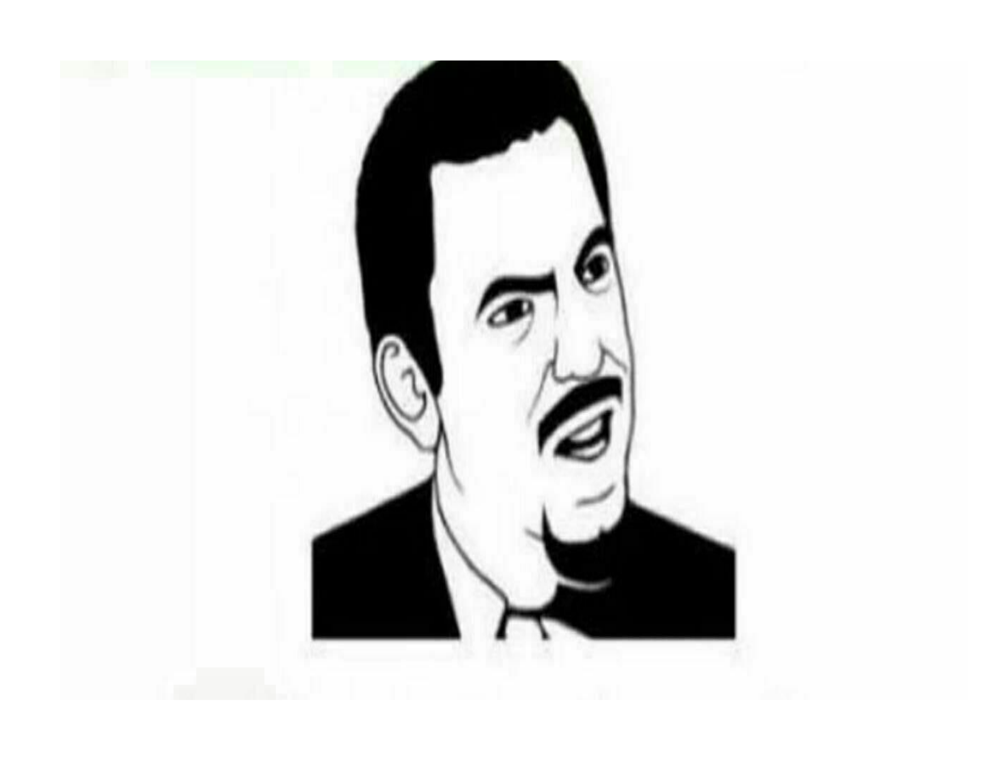


Polite

Impolite

8-II

Not, the opposite	العكس



Logical

Illogical



Legible

Illegible



Legal

Illegal

9- Ir

Not, the opposite	العكس



Regular

Irregular



Responsible

Irresponsible

10- dis

Not, the opposite	العكس



Like

Dislike



Honest

Dishonest



Count

Discount



Agree

Disagree



Courage

Discourage



Own

Disown



Ability

Disability

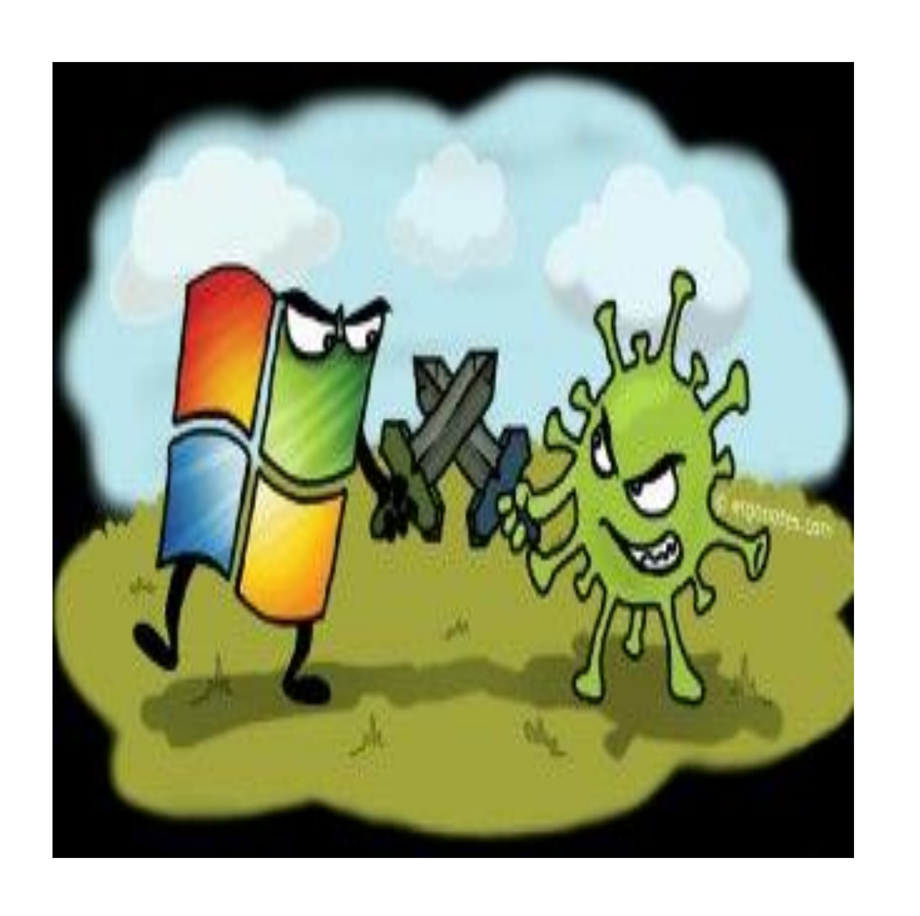
11- Anti

Against	ضد



Perspirant

Antiperspirant



Virus

Antivirus



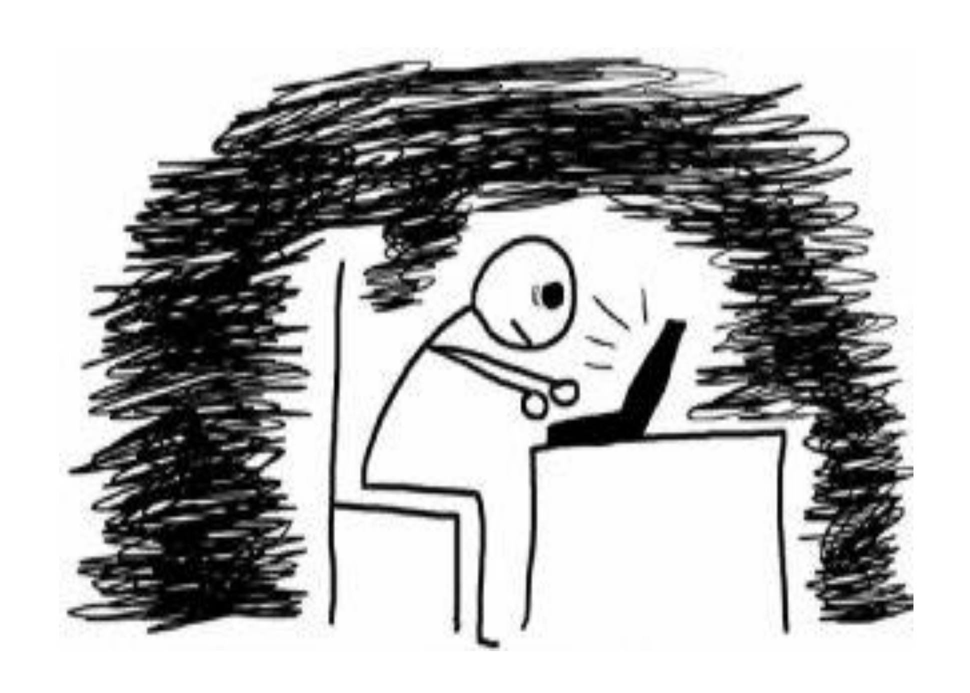
Septic

Antiseptic



Clockwise

Anticlockwise



Social

Antisocial

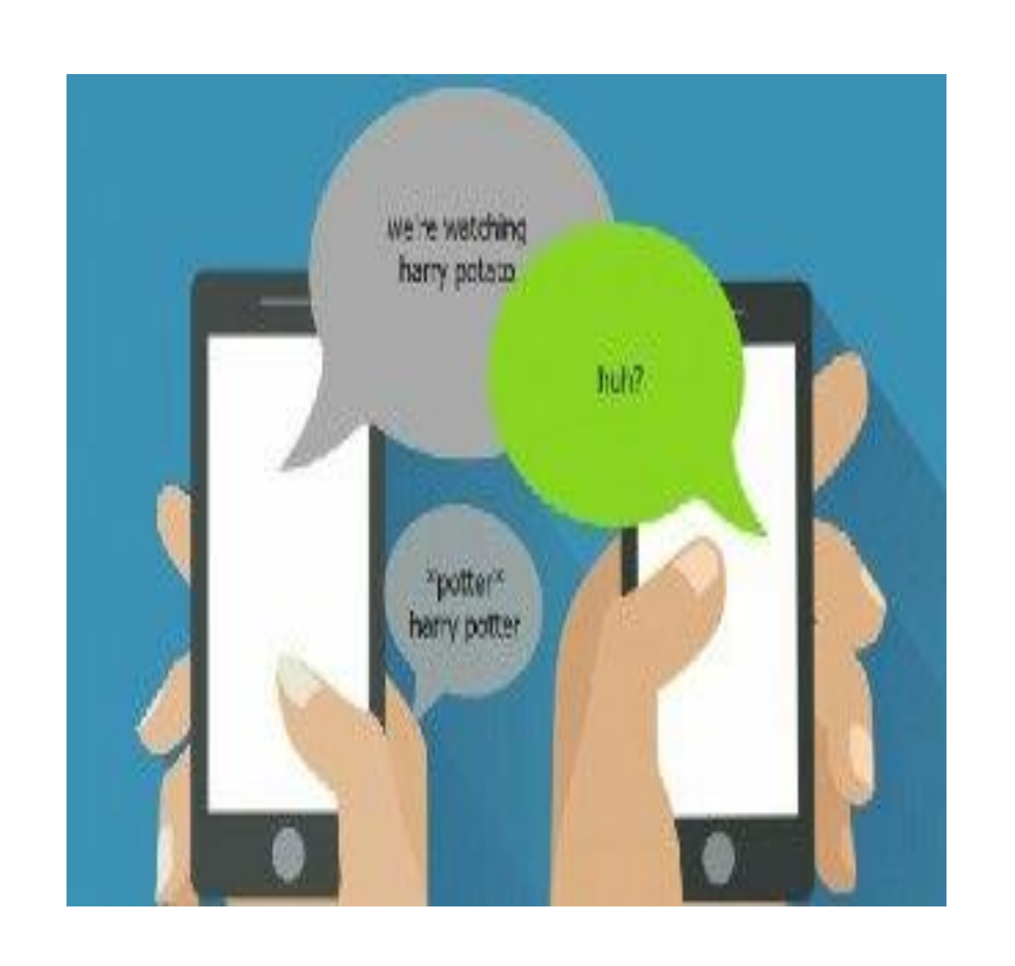


Biotic

Antibiotic

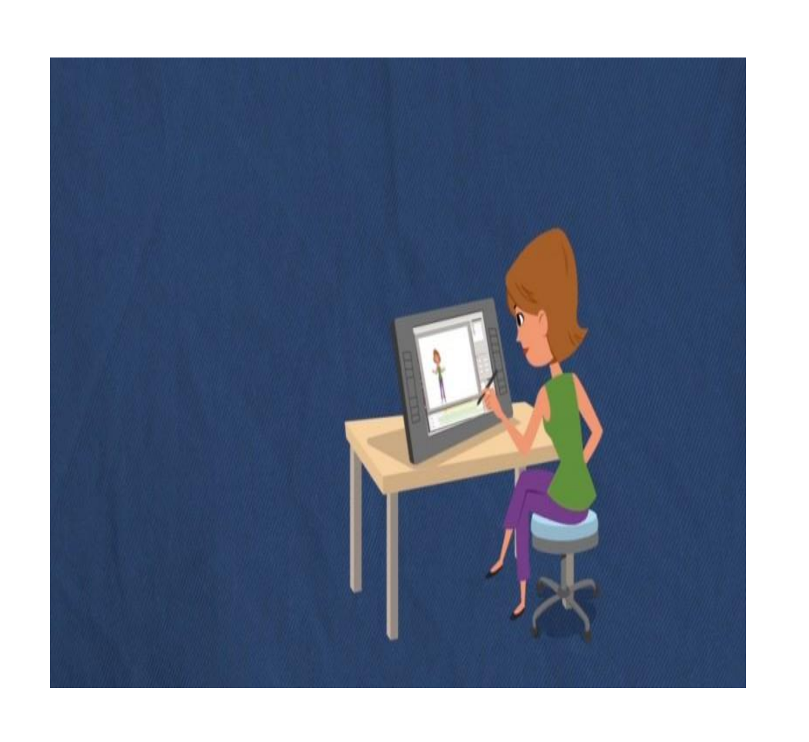
12- Auto

Automatically, itself, without human	تلقائي، بدون مساعدة بشرية



Correct

Autocorrect



Play

Autoplay



Pilot

Autopilot



Focus

Autofocus

13- Mal

Wrongly, badly	بشكل خاطئ أو سيء



Function

Malfunction



Treat

Maltreat



Formed

Malformed



Practice

Malpractice



Nutrition

Malnutrition

14- Pre





Flight

Preflight



Dinner

Predinner



Intermediate

Preintermediate



Nursing

Prenursing



Engineering

Preingineering

15- Mid

In the middle	منتصف



October

Midoctober



Night

Midnight

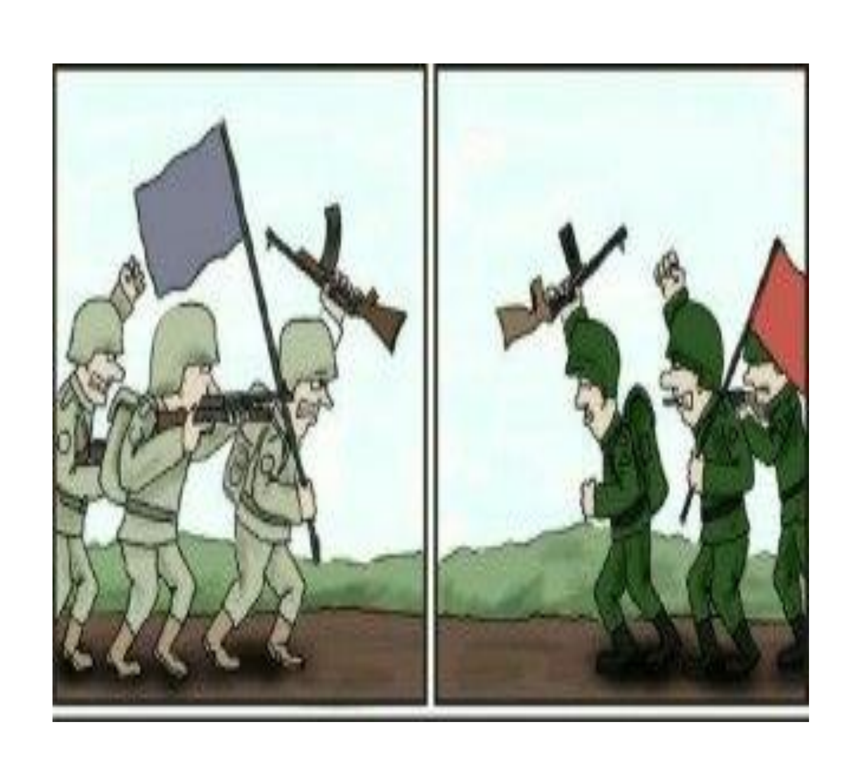


Twenties

Midtwenties

16- Post





War
Postwar



Graduate

Postgraduate

17- Mono

One	أحادي ، واحد



Theism

Monotheism



Lingual

Monolingual

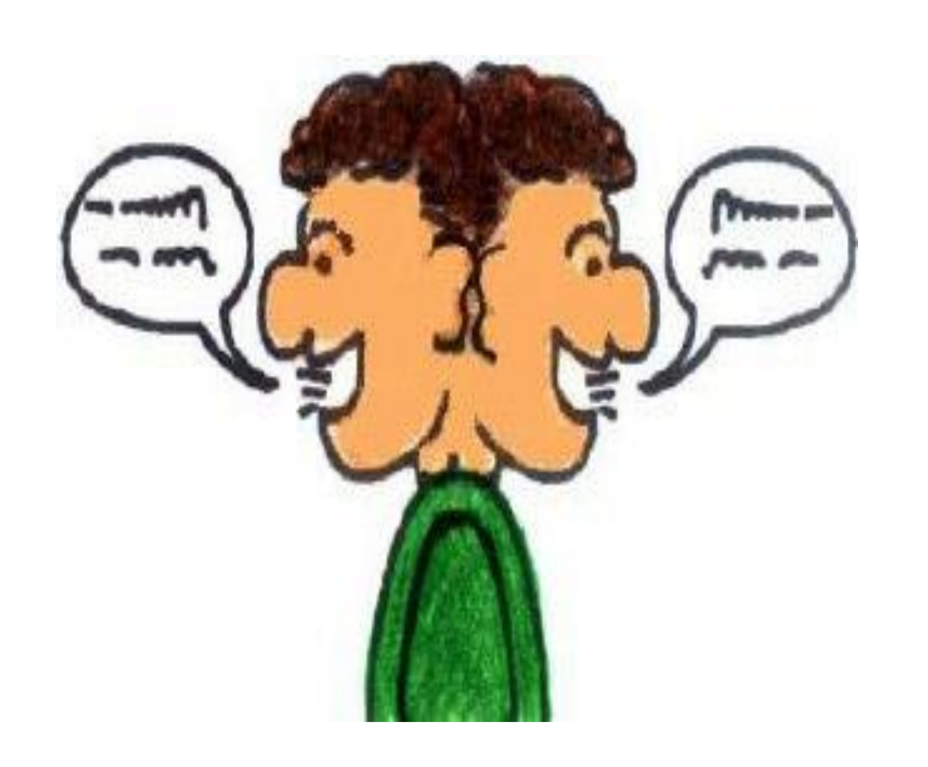


Tone

Monotone

18- Bi

Two, Twice	اثنين ، مرتين



Lingual

Bilingual



Cycle

Bicycle

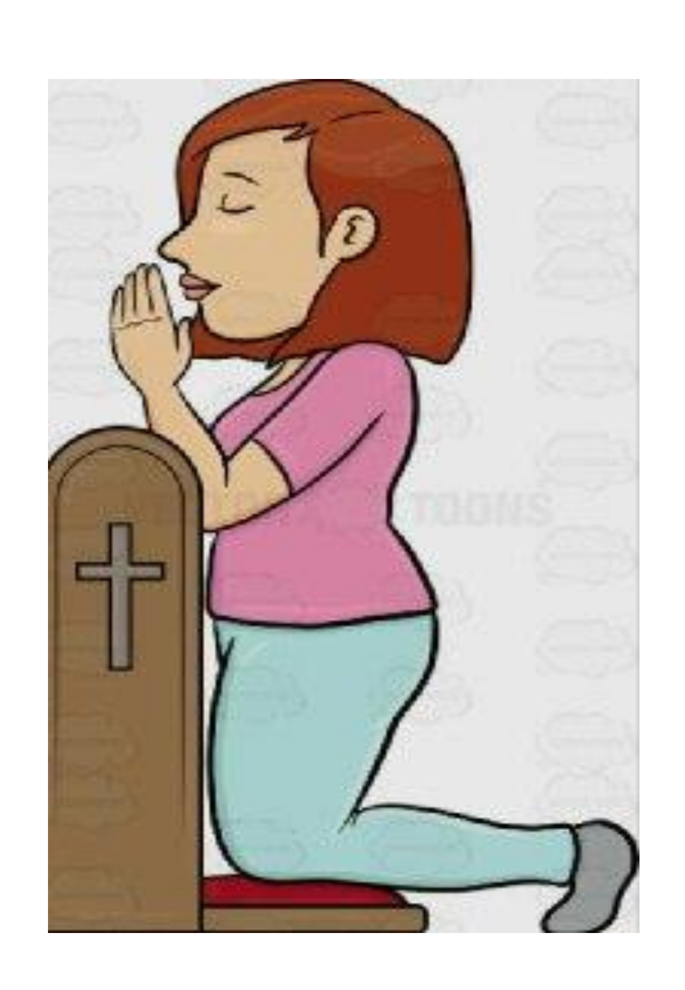


Monthly

Bimonthly

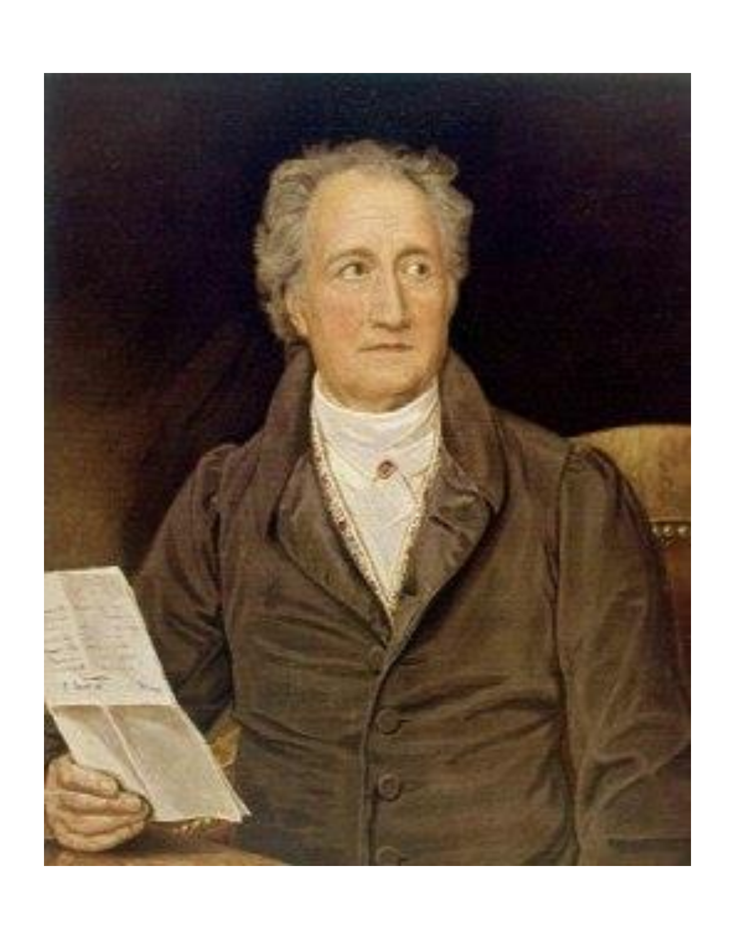
19- Poly

Many	مُتعدد



Theism

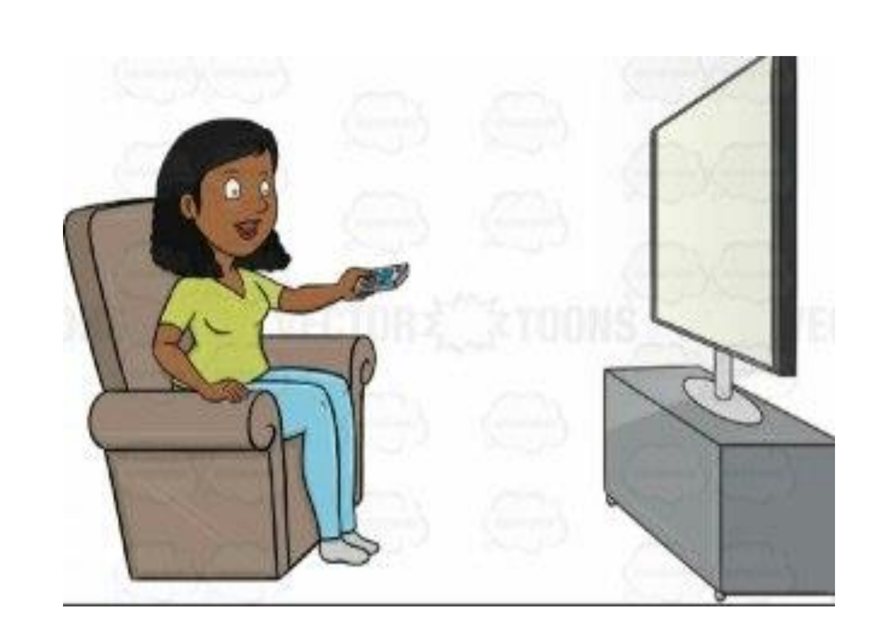
Polytheism



Polymath

20- Tele

Over a long distance	عن بُعد



Vision

Television



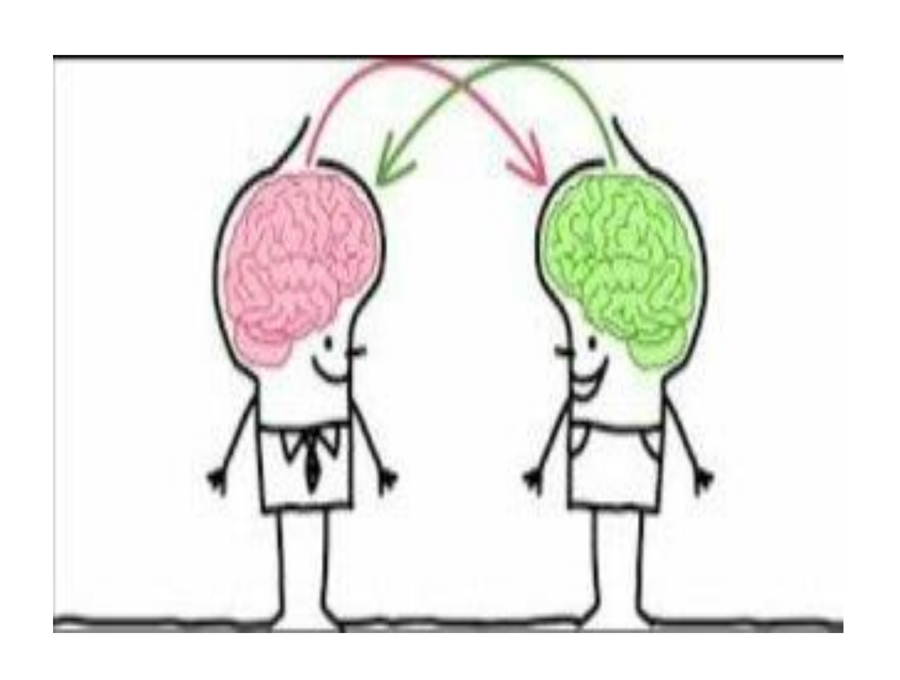
Phone

Telephone



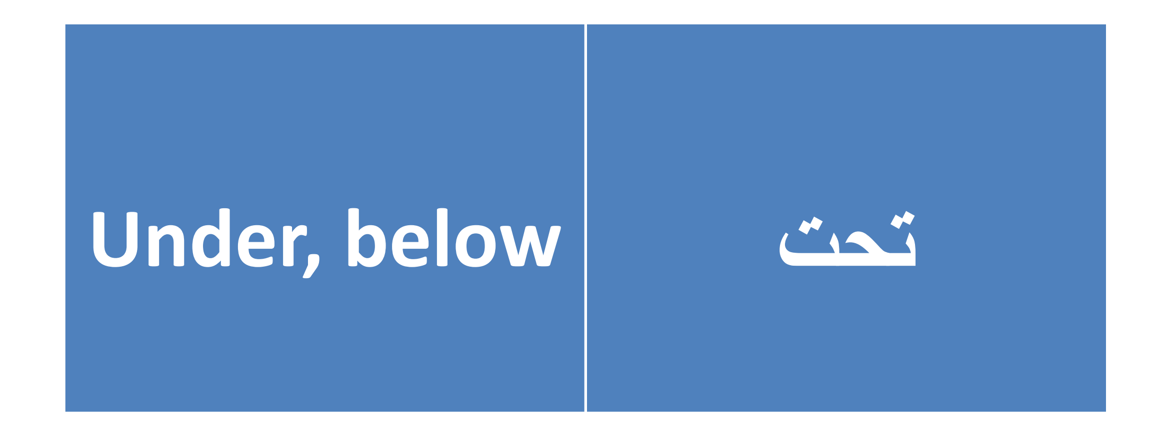
Sales

Telesales



Telepathy

21- Sub





Way

Subway



Zero

Subzero



Title

Subtitle

22- Super

Excellent, more effective, more successful	ممتاز جداً ، فعّال أكثر



Star

Superstar



Model

Supermodel



Computer

Supercomputer

23- Semi

Half, partly	نصف ، جزئياً



Circle

Semicircle

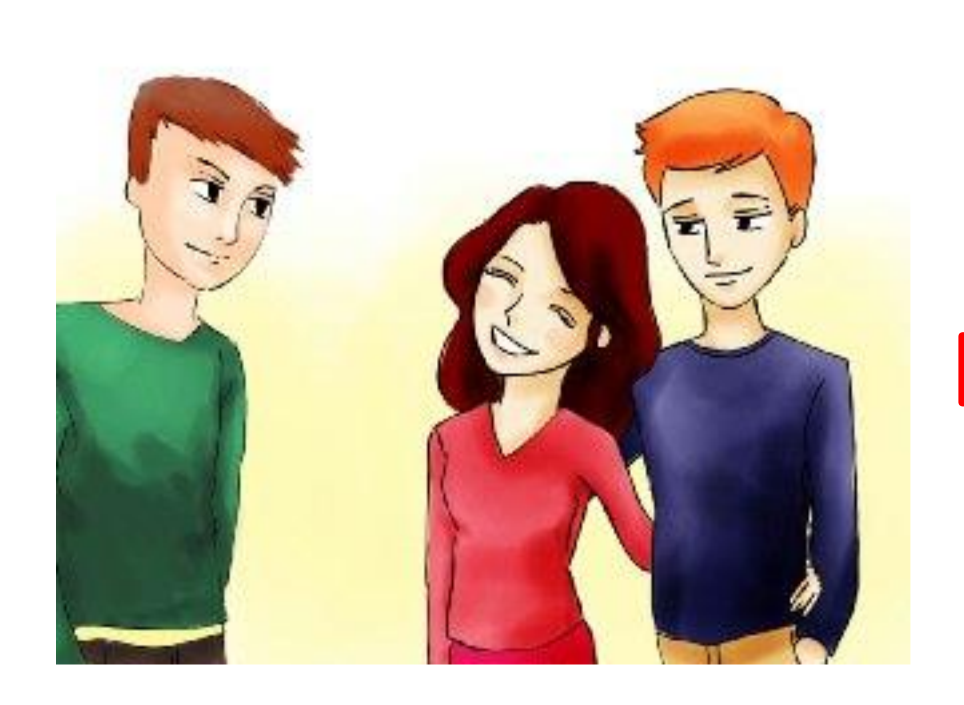


Final

Semifinal

24- Ex

Previous	السابق



Boyfriend

Exboyfriend



Boss

Exboss

25- Up

Higher, Improved	للأعلى ، صعداً ، متطوّر



Update



Uphill

الحمدلله.